



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПРОКОПЬЕВА

Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: ИГОРЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1.

Task 2.

1. Well, it influenced a lot, to be honest. I was a very curious child and I always liked to learn new things. All this really helped me in the future as I became more ambitious and experienced.
2. I actually used to have work-life balance issues. Now I have a strict schedule. I spend at least 30 minutes a day with each of my kid. I need to pay attention to 6 little Musks. It's a lot, isn't it?
3. The biggest motivation for me is my family. I want to create a better future for my kids. So, despite all the personal challenges, I work hardly and try to maintain this relentless work ethic, as you said.
4. SpaceX was inspired by a cartoon-movie about planets that I watched ~~when I was a~~ in my childhood. I was a very curious boy, so I always wanted to find more information about space. Basically, that's ~~how~~ why I took on ~~a~~ the challenge of space exploration when I grew up.
5. I believe that the key to creating innovations is putting your soul into it. You should love what you do, as I love Tesla. Only in this way you will achieve success.
6. Well, I think the biggest challenge I faced in my career is misunderstanding from people around me. They all told me that I'm weird but I didn't care about it. I just kept working. My work helped me to overcome everything.



Task 1. a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. sur~~x~~ince
4. persistance

Task 1. b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas, says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c.

1. The person would give money to someone to have an opportunity to do what he/she does.
2. The person ~~would~~ is sure that he/she would definitely pay someone to do what he/she does.
3. The secrets to success are stressed. It makes them more memorable for the audience. Pauses help to analyse the information.

Task 5.

A.	E.	I.	1. H	6. C
B.	F.	J.	2. D	7. K
C.	G.	K.	3. E	8. B
D.	H.	L.	4. A	9. G
			5. L	10. F



Extract A: Purpose: telling news, announcements

Audience: citizens

Language Features: "Fellow citizens", "with the great hope and resolve". These phrases show respect to citizens.

B: Purpose: retelling historical facts

Audience: students

Language Features: years, names of Kings and battles show us that it's a Historical Documentary Script.

F: Purpose: giving instructions

Audience: users of devices

Language Features: rules, verbs in the beginning of the sentences show us that it's an Instruction Manual.

K: Purpose: writing down your own minds and experiences

Audience: only the writer himself

Language Features: "Dear diary...", ~~retelling~~ retelled actions happened that day show us that it's a personal diary.

C: Purpose: to tell a crime story

Audience: crime/thriller lovers, readers of such books

Language Features: "dark alley", "fear", "faint footsteps" show us that it's a thriller novel.

D: Purpose: to tell about a scientific discovery

Audience: scientists

Language Features: " $p < 0.05$ ", physics terms show us that it's a scientific article.



Task 3.

1. To focus on one's goal is essential to achieving success. (infinitive)
2. "to focus" used as the subject in this sentence highlights the importance of this action)
3. Had we ~~not~~ started preparations earlier, we would ^{not} have missed the deadline. (3rd conditional here shows us that it's a potential situation that could happen in the past but did not happen)
4. The author of this article argues persuasively that global warming requires immediate action. (verb "argues" in the present tense because it's author's opinion). ^{sadness about it}
5. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment. (Inversion highlights that it happens very rarely.)
6. The central role of the scientific debate remains ethics in progress. (Present Simple tense).

Task 4.

1. C. (Ann's injuries healed for a long time and she has been left with several scars)
2. D. (I used to wake up in the morning hearing birds' twitters outside my window)
3. A. (I'm at the same place where Chris was last night).
4. C. (Jane is a sympathetic listener). She listened to me when I lost my job).



5. B (Let's make a dash for the train now as the rain seems to end)

6. A (She trusted a babysitter to take care of her daughter in the evening).

7. A (The engineer slapped the machine with a hammer and, surprisingly, it started to work again).

8. B (The actress who won the Oscar simply showed charm and professionalism in her acceptance speech.)

9. D ("He stole my rubber, miss!" screamed the boy).

10. D (The teacher was adamant and shocked about the date of the final exam).

Task 5.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

- Explanation: The sentence claims that people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves but not all the people who eat fast food are like this. Some of them can cook but they just don't have enough time for this, for example.
- Improved sentence: Some people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves while others just don't have enough time for this so they prefer eating fast food.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

- Explanation: The sentence claims that banning fast food would completely eliminate obesity but it's wrong because there are other factors that also influence it.



- Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would make the level of obesity and other health problems lower.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 8.

- Explanation: The sentence claims that eliminating fast food would immediately resolve major environmental issues but it's not true because it's not a fast process.
- Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would help to resolve some environmental issues in the future.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 10.

- Explanation: The sentence claims marketing is entirely to blame for poor diets without mentioning other factors responsible for this.
- Improved sentence: Children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves that marketing one of the ~~problems~~ factors that we can blame for poor diets.

